

BEGIN OCT. 28, 1960

30.24-13335

A47UN

AMS BUDGET (750)

NIGHT LEAD SPIES

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 28 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION DEMANDED TODAY THAT SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD OBTAIN FREEDOM FOR A RUSSIAN OFFICIAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS HELD ON U.S. SPY CHARGES.

SOVIET DELEGATE PLATON D. MOROZOV TOLD THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S LEGAL COMMITTEE "THE SOVIET UNION DEMANDS THE IMMEDIATE RELEASE OF THIS MAN."

HE SAID THE ARREST OF THE U.N. OFFICIAL, IGOR YAKOVLEVICH MELEKH, WAS A "DIRTY POLITICAL PROVOCATION." HE DECLARED THAT HAMMARSKJOLD "SHOULD TAKE IMMEDIATE STEPS TO PUT AN END TO THIS ACT."

EARLIER, SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN A. ZORIN TOLD A REPORTER HIS DELEGATION HAD PROTESTED TO HAMMARSKJOLD'S OFFICE LAST NIGHT AT MELEKH'S ARREST, WITHIN HOURS AFTER IT TOOK PLACE.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID OF THIS, "I HAVE NO COMMENT." THE RUSSIANS SEEMED TO HAVE PICKED UP THE SPY CASE AS ANOTHER STICK TO BEAT HIM WITH IN THEIR CAMPAIGN TO FORCE HIS RESIGNATION.

IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT TOLD THE SOVIET EMBASSY THAT AS A U.N. EMPLOYEE, MELEKH "DOES NOT POSSESS DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY AND THAT HE THEREFORE IS NOT IMMUNE FROM ARREST ON THE CHARGES."

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID THE DEPARTMENT SO ADVISED EMBASSY CONSULAR OFFICER BORIS BELOUSOV. HE SAID THE DEPARTMENT ALSO TOLD BELOUSOV EMBASSY OFFICIALS COULD SEE MELEKH "IN ACCORDANCE WITH

ACCEPTED INTERNATIONAL PRACTICE."

THIS PERMISSION WAS GRANTED EVEN THOUGH THE SOVIET UNION HAS PREVENTED U.S. MOSCOW EMBASSY OFFICIALS FROM SEEING TWO AMERICAN FLIERS HELD AFTER AN RB47 PHOTO-RECONNAISSANCE PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN OFF THE SOVIET NORTH COAST JULY 1. WHITE EXPLAINED, "TWO WRONGS DO NOT MAKE A RIGHT."

ACCORDINGLY TWO SOVIET OFFICIALS, YUZI VOLISKY AND NIKOLAI REZNICHNEKO, VISITED MELEKH FOR 15 MINUTES TODAY NOON AT THE FEDERAL HOUSE OF DETENTION IN NEW YORK CITY.

MELEKH, 47, HAS BEEN IN THE U.N. SECRETARIAT SINCE 1955 AND HAS BEEN HOLDING DOWN A HIGH-LEVEL \$10,000-A-YEAR JOB AS CHIEF OF THE RUSSIAN SECTION OF THE LANGUAGE AND MEETINGS SERVICE OF THE OFFICE OF CONFERENCE SERVICES.

HE AND WILLIE HIRSCH, 52, GERMAN MEDICAL ILLUSTRATOR, WERE ARRESTED IN THEIR NEW YORK APARTMENTS LAST NIGHT ON CHARGES THEY CONSPIRED TO GET INFORMATION ON U.S. DEFENSES TO TRANSMIT TO THE SOVIET UNION.

THE CHARGES, MADE IN INDICTMENT THAT A FEDERAL GRAND JURY RETURNED YESTERDAY IN CHICAGO, SPECIFIED THAT THE TWO TRIED TO OBTAIN AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS AND MAPS OF THAT CITY SHOWING MILITARY INSTALLATIONS. THE FBI IN NEW YORK CITY SAID MELEKH INDICATED IN HIS CONTACTS THAT THESE "WERE TO BE USED FOR SOVIET BOMBING PURPOSES."

FBI MEN PICKED HIM UP LAST NIGHT WHILE A BIRTHDAY PARTY WAS IN PROGRESS FOR HIS SIX-YEAR-OLD SON MIKHAIL, IN HIS APARTMENT ON WEST 86TH STREET. HIS WIFE AND TWO-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, MARINA, ALSO LIVE THERE.

MELEKH AND HIRSCH WERE TAKEN BEFORE FEDERAL JUDGE LLOYD MCMAHON, HELD FOR \$50,000 BAIL EACH AND SCHEDULED FOR HEARING NOV. 3. EACH COULD BE FINED \$25,000 AND IMPRISONED FOR UP TO 25 YEARS IF CONVICTED.

ZORIN, QUESTIONED BY A REPORTER ON MELEKH'S ARREST, SAID HIS DELEGATION HAD PROTESTED LAST NIGHT TO ANDREW W. CORDIER, HAMMARSKJOLD'S EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT.

HE SAID THE ACT WAS AN "OBVIOUS PROVOCATION" WORKED UP BY ALLEN DULLES, HEAD OF THE U.S. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, TO TRY TO JUSTIFY HIS SENDING THE U2 SPY PLANE THAT WAS DOWNED LAST MAY 1 OVER THE SOVIET UNION.

MOROZOV BROUGHT UP THE CASE WHILE SPEAKING IN THE LEGAL COMMITTEE ON THE ANNUAL REPORT OF THE INTERNATIONAL LAW COMMISSION. HE SAID, "THIS SHAMEFUL ACT WAS OBVIOUSLY INTENDED TO HINDER THE PARTICIPATION OF SOVIET CITIZENS IN THE U.N. SECRETARIAT."

IT WAS PREPARED, HE WENT ON, "IN ACCORDANCE WITH A POLITICAL PLAN OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND MR. ALLEN DULLES AS PART OF THE HOSTILE ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION."

HE EXPRESSED SURPRISE THAT HAMMARSKJOLD HAD NOT "TAKEN MEASURES TO PUT AN END TO THIS SHAMEFUL ACT." HE SAID THE SOVIET DELEGATION EXPECTED HAMMARSKJOLD "TO PLAY THE ROLE IMPOSED ON HIM BY THE (U.N.) CHARTER IN PUTTING AN END TO THESE MONSTROUS DEEDS."

"WE DECISIVELY PROTEST AGAINST THIS DIRTY PROVOCATION.... AGAINST THE BANDIT-LIKE AGGRESSION AGAINST THE APARTMENT OF THIS U.N. OFFICIAL," SAID MOROZOV.

"THE SECRETARY GENERAL SHOULD TAKE IMMEDIATE STEPS TO PUT AN END TO THIS ACT AGAINST THIS SOVIET CITIZEN, WHO HAD AN IMPORTANT POST IN THE SECRETARIAT AND HAS BEEN DEPRIVED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF CARRYING OUT HIS FUNCTIONS AT A VERY IMPORTANT TIME, AND WITHOUT JUSTIFICATION."

U.S. DELEGATE CHARLES ROSENBAUM SAID MOROZOV WAS TRYING TO TURN THE COMMITTEE INTO A COURT. HE REMARKED THAT IT WAS IMPROPER TO COMMENT ON MELEKH'S GUILT OR INNOCENCE TILL HE HAD BEEN "TRIED BY A JURY OF HIS PEERS WITH ALL OF THE PROTECTIONS WHICH OUR LAW ACCORDS TO AN ACCUSED."

COMMITTEE MEMBERS, HE SAID, DOUBTLESS "WILL WATCH WITH INTEREST THE OUTCOME OF THE TRIAL OF THIS SOVIET CITIZEN," BECAUSE THE COMMITTEE HAS HEARD MUCH ABOUT THE U.N. CHARTER PROVISION SETTING OUT THAT NO U.N. EMPLOYEE IS TO TAKE INSTRUCTIONS FROM ANY GOVERNMENT.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS BEEN CHARGING HAMMARSKJOLD WITH EXCEEDING HIS AUTHORITY IN THE CONGO AND GOING AGAINST REGULATIONS IN HIS CONDUCT OF THE SECRETARIAT. IT HAS CRITICIZED HIM FOR NOT HIRING MORE SOVIET CITIZENS.

MOROZOV SAID IT WAS A STRANGE COINCIDENCE THAT THE UNITED STATES ARRESTED A SOVIET CITIZEN WHILE HAMMARSKJOLD WAS UNDER CRITICISM ON THIS ISSUE.

CONSTANTIN STAVROPOULOS OF GREECE, U.N. LEGAL COUNSEL, SAT BY WITHOUT COMMENT ON THE LEGAL ISSUE OF WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WAS WITHIN ITS RIGHTS IN ARRESTING A HIGH U.N. OFFICIAL.

SOME EXPERIENCED OBSERVERS HERE SAID THE GENERAL UNDERSTANDING WAS THAT U.N. EMPLOYEES WERE NOT IMMUNE FROM ARREST FOR ACTS PERFORMED OUTSIDE THEIR OFFICIAL DUTIES.

ZORIN, WHEN ASKED IF MELEKH'S ARREST WAS ILLEGAL, SAID, "YES." HE DID NOT CITE ANY AUTHORITY FOR THIS.

SOME OF MELEKH'S ACQUAINTANCES EXPRESSED SURPRISE THAT HE HAD BEEN ARRESTED. KIRILL S. DORONKIN, RUSSIAN U.N. FILM EDITOR NAMED AS A CO-CONSPIRATOR IN THE SAME CASE, WAS DISMISSED LAST YEAR AND RETURNED HOME. BUT SINCE THEN THE U2 AND RB47 CASES HAVE COME UP AND THE SOVIET UNION HAS PUT THEM BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY UNDER THE TITLE OF "U.S. AGGRESSION."

AS456PFD NM

A174WX

U R G E N T
SPIES

WASHINGTON, OCT. 28 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES INFORMED RUSSIA TODAY THAT A SOVIET CITIZEN ARRESTED IN NEW YORK AS A SPY "DOES NOT POSSESS DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY" EVEN THOUGH EMPLOYED BY THE UNITED NATIONS.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE UNITED STATES GRANTED A SOVIET EMBASSY RE-

QUEST FOR ACCESS TO THE MAN, IGOR YAKOVLEVICH (CORRECT) MELEKH. THE STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISED EMBASSY OFFICIALS TO GET IN TOUCH WITH THE WARDEN OF THE FEDERAL DETENTION CENTER IN NEW YORK CITY. STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE WAS ASKED WHY THE SOVIET EMBASSY SHOULD BE GIVEN SUCH AN OPPORTUNITY WHEN THE U. S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW HAS BEEN REBUFFED FOR WEEKS IN ITS EFFORTS TO GET IN TOUCH WITH TWO AMERICAN FLIERS HELD BY SOVIET AUTHORITIES. THEY WERE CREWMEN OF A PLANE SHOT DOWN JULY 1.

"UNLIKE THE SOVIET UNION," WHITE SAID, "THE UNITED STATES OBSERVES ITS INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS."

"THERE IS AN OLD ADAGE THAT TWO WRONGS DO NOT MAKE A RIGHT. WE HAVE PROVIDED THIS INFORMATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH ACCEPTED INTERNATIONAL PRACTICE."

MELEKH, 47, AND WILLIE HIRSCH, 52, A GERMAN-BORN MEDICAL ILLUSTRATOR, WERE ARRESTED BY THE FBI IN NEW YORK LAST NIGHT ON SPY CHARGES.

THEY WERE ACCUSED OF SPYING FOR THE SOVIET UNION. MELEKH HAS BEEN HEAD OF THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE SECTION IN THE OFFICE OF CONFERENCE SERVICES IN THE U.S. SECRETARIAT. HIRSCH CAME TO THIS COUNTRY AS A YOUTH BUT NEVER BECAME A CITIZEN.

WHITE SAID EMBASSY CONSULAR OFFICER BORIS BELOUSOV WAS INFORMED THAT MELEKH HAD BEEN ARRESTED ON THREE COUNTS RELATED TO THE SPECIFIC CHARGE THAT HE HAD ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE IN THE UNITED STATES SINCE JUNE 1958.

"WE HAVE INFORMED THE SOVIET EMBASSY," WHITE SAID, "THAT AS AN EMPLOYEE OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARIAT MR. MELEKH IS NOT ENTITLED TO AND DOES NOT POSSESS DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY AND THAT HE THEREFORE IS NOT IMMUNE FROM ARREST ON THE CHARGES MADE AGAINST HIM."

WHITE SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS "BEEN IN TOUCH WITH THE AUTHORITIES IN NEW YORK AND UNDERSTANDS THAT ARRANGEMENTS ARE BEING MADE SO THAT REPRESENTATIVES OF THE EMBASSY MAY, IF THEY WISH, HAVE ACCESS TO MR. MELEKH."

MELEKH AND HIRSCH ARE ALLEGED TO HAVE HAD A THIRD MAN, A RUSSIAN NATIONAL NOW OUT OF THE COUNTRY, AS A CO-CONSPIRATOR, BUT HE WAS NOT NAMED AS A DEFENDANT.

THE PAIR HAD BEEN INDICTED YESTERDAY BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY IN CHICAGO. ONE CHARGE ACCUSES THE MEN OF TRYING TO OBTAIN AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS OF CHICAGO, INCLUDING MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON ANNOUNCED THEIR ARRESTS AT ALMOST THE SAME TIME THE FBI MEN CLOSED IN.

MELEKH WAS SEIZED AT HIS APARTMENT ON WEST 86TH STREET WHILE A BIRTHDAY PARTY WAS GOING ON FOR HIS SIX-YEAR-OLD SON. HIRSCH WAS ALONE IN HIS FOUR-ROOM APARTMENT AT FIFTH AVENUE AND TENTH STREET, A FASHIONABLE SECTION OF GREENWICH VILLAGE.

MELEKH, WHO CAME TO THE U.S. IN 1955, RESIDED WITH HIS WIFE, IRINA, AND THEIR TWO CHILDREN -- THE BOY, MIKHAIL, AND A DAUGHTER, MARINA, 2 YEARS OLD.

A STUBBY MAN WITH GRAY HAIR AND HORN-RIMMED GLASSES, MELEKH -- HANDCUFFED AS HE WAS TAKEN INTO FBI HEADQUARTERS -- MUTTERED: "WE WERE WELL PREPARED...WE WERE WELL PREPARED."

AT ANOTHER POINT HE SAID, "IT JUST SHOWS EVERYBODY IS READY." HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

IN HIS JOB AT THE U.N., MELEKH EARNED \$11,000 A YEAR. THE INDICTMENT AGAINST HIM SAID HE ALSO WAS KNOWN AS PETER STEPHENS

AND AS "GYPSY."

HIRSCH, SAID ALSO TO HAVE USED THE NAME JOHN GILMORE, WAS PICKED UP WHILE HIS WIFE AND DAUGHTER WERE OUT WALKING.

HIRSCH AND HIS FAMILY HAD LIVED IN THE APARTMENT FOR THE PAST 10 YEARS. ONE TENANT--TOLD OF THE ARREST OF THE SHORT, STOCKY HIRSCH -- SAID INCREDULOUSLY: "HE WAS THE NICEST GUY IN THE BUILDING."

IN ADDITION TO BEING CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE, BOTH MEN ALSO ARE CHARGED WITH FAILURE TO REGISTER WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT AS AGENTS

OF A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT.

ACCORDING TO FBI CHIEF J. EDGAR HOOVER, MELEKH MADE CONTACT WITH AN UNIDENTIFIED CHICAGO RESIDENT THROUGH HIRSCH IN OCTOBER, 1958. MELEKH, HOOVER SAID, SUBSEQUENTLY MET HIS INTENDED INFORMANT SECRETLY IN CHICAGO, NEW YORK, AND NEWARK, N.J.

THE INTELLIGENCE DATA SOUGHT, THE FBI SAID, "INCLUDED A MAP OF CHICAGO SHOWING MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AND AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE CITY, WHICH MELEKH INDICATED WERE TO BE USED FOR SOVIET BOMBING PURPOSES."

MELEKH AND HIRSCH WERE HELD IN \$50,000 BAIL AFTER ARRAIGNMENT BEFORE FEDERAL JUDGE LLOYD MCMAHON. A HEARING WAS SET FOR NOV. 3.

IF CONVICTED, EACH MAN COULD BE SENTENCED TO A MAXIMUM OF 25 YEARS IN PRISON AND FINED \$25,000. SINCE THE ALLEGED CRIME WAS NOT COMMITTED DURING WARTIME, THE DEATH PENALTY IS NOT INVOLVED.

ACCUSATIONS HAVE BEEN MADE FREQUENTLY THAT THE RUSSIANS USE THE UNITED NATIONS AS AN ESPIONAGE BASE.

ONE SOVIET MEMBER OF THE STAFF, VALENTINE A. GUBITCHEV, WAS CONVICTED IN 1950 WITH JUDY COPLON, A JUSTICE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYEE, OF HAVING OBTAINED SECRET DOCUMENTS.

GUBITCHEV WAS GIVEN THE CHOICE OF A 15-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE OR OF LEAVING THE COUNTRY. HE RETURNED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

MISS COPLON WON AN APPEAL ON CONSTITUTIONAL GROUNDS AND WAS RELEASED.

THE THIRD MAN IN THE CURRENT CASE, THE FBI SAID, IS KIRILL S. DORONKIN, FORMERLY A FILM EDITOR IN THE RADIO AND VISUAL DIVISION OF THE OFFICE OF PUBLIC INFORMATION AT THE U.N.

IN JANUARY OF 1959, THE FBI SAID, THE UNITED STATES MISSION AT THE U.N. ASKED DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, SECRETARY GENERAL, TO DISMISS DORONKIN BECAUSE OF HIS ACTIVITIES "IN OBTAINING AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE CHICAGO AREA."

DORONKIN WAS NOT REEMPLOYED AFTER HIS CONTRACT TERMINATED ON MARCH 3, 1959, AND HE LEFT THE COUNTRY SEVERAL DAYS LATER.

AT THE U.N. LAST NIGHT, ONE EMPLOYEE RECALLED DORONKIN ONLY AS A RATHER QUIET PERSON WHO GAVE NO IMPRESSION THAT HE MIGHT BE ENGAGED IN SPYING.

SINCE WORLD WAR II, AT LEAST A SCORE OF RUSSIANS WITH DIPLOMATIC STATUS HAVE BEEN EXPELLED FROM THIS COUNTRY OR HAVE LEFT UNDER ALLEGATIONS OF ESPIONAGE.

MELEKH IS THE FIRST RUSSIAN TO BE ARRESTED IN THIS COUNTRY FOR SPYING SINCE THE 1957 ARREST OF COL. RUDOLF IVANOVICH ABEL. ABEL, WHO LIVED IN BROOKLYN, WAS CONVICTED OF SPYING AND CURRENTLY IS SERVING A 30-YEAR PRISON TERM.

FFJ324AED

A98WX

(150) NIGHT LEAD TOURISTS

WASHINGTON, OCT. 28 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES HAS PROTESTED STRONGLY AGAINST THE ARREST AND SEVEN-WEEK DETENTION OF TWO AMERICANS THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAYS WERE BONAFIDE TOURISTS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE TWO, MARK I. KAMINSKY, 28, OF CASS COUNTY, MICH., AND HARVEY C. BENNETT, 26, OF BATH, MAINE, WERE ARRESTED LAST SUMMER. THE RUSSIANS ACCUSED THEM OF ENTERING A RESTRICTED AREA. THEY TRIED KAMINSKY AND SENTENCED HIM TO SEVEN YEARS' IMPRISONMENT AFTER A TRIAL IN WHICH BENNETT WAS A WITNESS.

THE SENTENCE WAS SUSPENDED AND THE MEN WERE EXPELLED FROM RUSSIA.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT EDWARD L. FREERS, MINISTER COUNCILLOR OF THE U. S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW, LODGED THIS COUNTRY'S PROTEST WITH THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE YESTERDAY. IT CRITICISED HOLDING THE MEN INCOMMUNICADO FOR SEVEN WEEKS AND ACCUSED

THE RUSSIANS OF FLAGRANT DISREGARD OF INTERNATIONAL CUSTOM IN FAIL-
ING TO ADVISE THE U. S. EMBASSY WHAT HAD HAPPENED TO THEM.
KAMINSKY AND BENNETT REPORTED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT LAST WEEK
AND YESTERDAY'S PROTEST WAS AN OUTGROWTH OF THEIR ACCOUNT OF THE
AFFAIR.
GG813PED

B109 Q

BATH, MAINE, OCT. 28 (AP)-HARVEY C. BENNETT, REUNITED WITH HIS
FAMILY AFTER BEING HELD WITH A COMPANION IN THE SOVIET UNION, SAID
TODAY THAT PHOTOS HE TOOK IN RUSSIA COULD HAVE BEEN TAKEN BY A SOVIET
TOURIST HERE WITHOUT CRITICISM.

THE 26-YEAR-OLD BENNETT, FORMERLY OF TRACY, CALIF., LEFT HIS WIFE
AND THREE YOUNG CHILDREN HERE AT THE HOME OF HER PARENTS WHILE TOURING
RUSSIA WITH MARK I. KAMINSKY, 28, OF CASS COUNTY, MICH. LAST
SUMMER. KAMINSKY WAS CONVICTED BY THE SOVIETS OF ESPIONAGE, BUT HIS
SEVEN-YEAR SENTENCE WAS SUSPENDED AND THE TWO MEN WERE EXPELLED
FROM THE COUNTRY.

"I HAD TAKEN AT LEAST 300 PICTURES AND OF THESE THE SOVIETS SEIZED
ONLY FOUR OR FIVE. AND THEY SEIZED ONLY FOUR OR FIVE OF MARK'S,"
BENNETT SAID.

HE RECALLED ONE OF THE PICTURES DEPICTED EMPTY FLAG POLES "THAT
THE RUSSIANS INSISTED WERE RADIO ANTENNAS" AND TWO OTHERS TAKEN FROM
A HOTEL ROOM WERE CRITICIZED BECAUSE THEY WERE NOT TAKEN FROM THE
GROUND LEVEL.

G112PED

B61NA (Q)
(170)

LAFAYETTE, IND., OCT. 28 (AP)-PURDUE UNIVERSITY OFFICIALS SAID
TODAY MARK KAMINSKY, AMERICAN TOURIST FORCED FROM THE SOVIET UNION AS
A SPY, CAN START TEACHING RUSSIAN HERE WHENEVER HE IS READY.

PROF. M. B. OGLE, ASSOCIATE DEAN OF PURDUE'S SCHOOL OF SCIENCE,
EDUCATION AND HUMANITIES, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE 28-YEAR-OLD
RESIDENT OF EDWARDSBURG, MICH., WILL BEGIN TEACHING NOT LATER THAN
OPENING OF THE SPRING SEMESTER.

KAMINSKY DECLINED TO SAY WHEN HE WOULD BEGIN HIS CLASSROOM DUTIES,
AND HE LEFT BY PLANE FOR DETROIT IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE NEWS CONFERENCE.

KAMINSKY HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO REPORT HERE SEPT. 7 TO BEGIN HIS
NEW JOB, BUT WAS IN A RUSSIAN PRISON AWAITING TRIAL ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES
HE WAS DETAINED FOR NEARLY TWO MONTHS AND THEN WAS GIVEN A SEVEN-
YEAR SUSPENDED SENTENCE AND ORDERED OUT OF THE COUNTRY.

KAMINSKY'S TRAVELING COMPANION, HARVEY C. BENNETT, 26, TRACY, CALIF.,
WAS DETAINED IN A HOTEL WHILE KAMINSKY AWAITED TRIAL.

KAMINSKY TOLD REPORTERS HE DID NOT SIGN A CONFESSION OF ESPIONAGE
IN RUSSIA BUT DID ADMIT OWNERSHIP OF NOTES AND PHOTOGRAPHS FOUND
IN HIS POSSESSION. HE ADDED THE PICTURES SHOWED NOTHING OF MILITARY
SIGNIFICANCE.

FS1046ACD

EB47 Q

(150)

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 28 (AP)-WEST GERMAN AGENTS HAVE SMASHED A
COMMUNIST ESPIONAGE RING OPERATING MAINLY IN THE DEFENSE MINISTRY AND
ALLIED OFFICES, THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE RING CONSISTED OF EIGHT PERSONS WORKING FOR COMMUNIST EAST
GERMANY, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

AMONG THEM WAS A WOMAN SECRETARY IN THE DEFENSE MINISTRY,
ARRESTED FOR PHOTOGRAPHIC SECRET DOCUMENTS.

THE SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO GIVE FURTHER DETAILS, EXCEPT TO SAY
THE RING'S AREA WAS THE STATE OF HESSE AND NORTHER RHINE-
WESTPHALIA.

30.24-13337

THE CASE NOW IS IN THE HANDS OF THE FEDERAL PROSECUTOR IN
KARLSRUHE.

A MONTH AGO WEST GERMAN AGENTS SMASHED A RING WHICH WORKED FOR
THE SOVIET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. THIS GROUP WAS WELL EQUIPPED AND
RECEIVED ITS ORDERS OVER RADIOS SUPPLIED BY THE RUSSIANS.

BONN OFFICIALS RECENTLY REPORTED THAT COMMUNIST INTELLIGENCE
SERVICES ARE CURRENTLY USING ABOUT 16,000 AGENTS IN WEST GERMANY.
KL1028AED

B82(CQ) (Q)

180

BY JACK KOEHLER

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 28 (AP)-WEST BERLIN MAYOR WILLY BRANDT
SAID TODAY IT IS POSSIBLE THE COMMUNISTS WILL INTENSIFY THE BERLIN
PROBLEM IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

"I RELY ON THE IMAGINATION OF THE OTHER SIDE TO CREATE NEW
PROBLEMS AND I DON'T WANT TO ADD TO IT BY SAYING WHAT THEY MAY DO,"
BRANDT TOLD A FOREIGN PRESS ASSOCIATION LUNCHEON.

BUT THE SOCIALIST CANDIDATE TO UNSEAT CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER
IN NEXT YEAR'S GENERAL ELECTION CAME UP WITH THREE POINTS HE SAID WERE
IMPORTANT IN THE NEXT ROUND OF THE BATTLE OVER BERLIN:

1. THE SPLIT BETWEEN THE TWO PARTS OF BERLIN SHOULD NOT BE
DEEPEMED.

2. WEST BERLIN, SHELTERED BY THE WESTERN BIG THREE, MUST CONTINUE
TO CLOSELY ASSOCIATE ITSELF WITH THE WEST.

3. THE WESTERN POWERS MUST NOT ALLOW THEMSELVES TO BE MORALLY
AND POLITICALLY DEFEATED IN BERLIN.

BRANDT SAID THAT, DESPITE ALMOST TWO YEARS OF THREATS BY THE
RUSSIANS TO THE STATUS OF THE CITY, WEST BERLIN HAS PROGRESSED
REMARKABLY.

THE UNEMPLOYMENT PROBLEM HAS BEEN SOLVED, HE SAID, WEST BERLIN
INDUSTRY HAS MORE ORDERS TODAY THAN TWO YEARS AGO AND THE MORAL OF
THE PEOPLE IS GOOD.

DB156PED

A44UN

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (420)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 28 (AP)-NEUTRAL NATIONS BROUGHT MOUNTING
PRESSURE ON THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION TODAY TO AGREE AT
LEAST ON THE GROUND RULES THAT WOULD PERMIT EARLY RESUMPTION OF EAST-
WEST NEGOTIATIONS ON DISARMAMENT.

CHANCES FOR SUCH AGREEMENT RESTED MAINLY ON THE OUTCOME OF PRIVATE
TALKS BETWEEN THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET
UNION. BUT WESTERN DIPLOMATS WERE SKEPTICAL OF ANY CHANGE IN BASIC
U.S. AND SOVIET POSITIONS.

U.S. DELEGATE JAMES J. WADSWORTH TOOK THE INITIATIVE IN SEEKING A
CONFERENCE WITH SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN A. ZORIN OUTSIDE
OF THE DEBATE NOW TAKING PLACE IN THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE.
WADSWORTH WAS REPORTED ILL AND UNABLE TO SEE ZORIN BEFORE THE FIRST
OF NEXT WEEK.

ZORIN WAS ASKED BY A REPORTER ABOUT THE TALKS AND GOT THIS REPLY:
"I'M WILLING TO TALK WITH ANYONE ABOUT ANYTHING."

BUT PRESSED AS TO WHETHER THE SOVIET BLOC WOULD CARRY OUT ITS THREAT
TO BOYCOTT THE DEBATE UNLESS THE WEST ACCEPTS PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S
PROPOSALS FOR A TREATY ON DISARMAMENT, ZORIN ANSWERED: "WE WILL HAVE TO

WAIT AND SEE."

OMAR LOUTFI, DELEGATE OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, URGED THE COMMITTEE TO ADOPT A COMPROMISE RESOLUTION THAT WOULD ENABLE THE WESTERN AND COMMUNIST POWERS TO RETURN TO THE NEGOTIATING TABLE.

HE SUGGESTED A RESOLUTION THAT WOULD LIST VARIOUS ASPECTS OF DISARMAMENT UPON WHICH THERE IS EAST-WEST AGREEMENT, AND ALSO TAKE NOTE OF RIVAL EAST-WEST RESOLUTIONS BEFORE THE COMMITTEE. THE ENTIRE MATTER WOULD BE TOSSED BACK TO THE 10-NATION EAST-WEST COMMITTEE WHICH BROKE UP IN GENEVA LAST SPRING.

THIS IS THE LINE OF ARGUMENT BEING PUSHED IN PRIVATE TALKS BY INDIA, ALONG WITH THE U.A.R., BURMA, MEXICO, SWEDEN AND VENEZUELA. THEY HOPE A RESOLUTION WITH SUCH PROVISIONS MIGHT HEAD OFF A WALKOUT BY THE SOVIET BLOC.

BUT LOUTFI CONCEDED THAT THERE MUST BE PRIOR U.S.-SOVIET AGREEMENT ON ANY DIRECTIVES THAT MIGHT BE CONTAINED IN SUCH A RESOLUTION IN ORDER FOR IT TO HAVE ANY PRACTICAL EFFECT.

STILL ANOTHER EFFORT AT BREAKING THE DISARMAMENT DEADLOCK WAS BEING MADE BY CANADA. IT WAS REPORTED READY TO SUBMIT A RESOLUTION PROBABLY ON MONDAY URGING APPOINTMENT OF A NEUTRAL CHAIRMAN FOR THE 10-NATION COMMITTEE, AND AN ADVISORY GROUP OF NEUTRALS TO HELP THE COMMITTEE COORDINATE DISARMAMENT EFFORTS.

SEVERAL NATIONS HAVE SUGGESTED AMBASSADOR LUIS PADILLA NERVO OF MEXICO AS THE NEUTRAL CHAIRMAN.

FRANK AIKEN, IRISH FOREIGN MINISTER, TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT "APPALLING THOUGH THE THOUGHT MAY BE, THIS GENERATION, WE BELIEVE, MUST LEARN TO LIVE WITH THE BOMB." BUT HE EXPRESSED BELIEF THIS COULD BE DONE WHILE WE BUILD UP THE WORLD RULE OF LAW AND ORDER AND REACH GENERAL DISARMAMENT.

HE SAID THE FIRST AND MOST URGENT STEP WAS TO PREVENT THE SITUATION FROM GETTING WORSE BY STOPPING SPREAD OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

AS434PED NM

B56KX (Q)

(280)

HAYS, KAN., OCT. 28 (AP)-A RUSSIAN CONSULAR OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THE ARMS RACE BETWEEN NATIONS CANNOT CONTINUE.

GEORGE KORNIEENKE, CONSULAR OF THE U.S.S.R. EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON WAS ONE OF FOUR SPEAKERS TAKING PART IN THE SECOND ANNUAL FOREIGN AFFAIRS CONFERENCE AT FORT HAYS STATE COLLEGE.

CALLING ATTENTION TO THE NUMBER OF LIVES LOST AND MATERIALS DESTROYED IN TWO WORLD WARS, HE SAID "THE SOVIET PEOPLE KNOW BETTER THAN ANY OTHER WHAT WAR MEANS."

"IT IS CLEAR TO EVERY THINKING MAN THAT THIS SITUATION CANNOT CONTINUE," HE SAID IN CONNECTION WITH THE ARMS RACE.

HE ADVOCATED COMPLETE AND FINAL ELIMINATION OF ARMED FORCES AND DECLARED ALL MEASURES FOR DISARMAMENT MUST BE STRICTLY CONTROLLED.

KORNIEENKE SPOKE FROM A PREPARED TEXT EXCEPT FOR ONE OFF-THE-CUFF REMARK AT THE OUTSET WHEN HE APOLOGIZED TO THE AUDIENCE FOR HAVING A COLD.

"BELIEVE ME," HE SAID, "THIS IS NOT AN ACT OF THE COLD WAR ON MY PART--JUST BAD WEATHER IN WASHINGTON."

ANOTHER SPEAKER WAS EDMUND GULLION, ACTING DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT DISARMAMENT ADMINISTRATION, A NEW DEPARTMENT.

HE DESCRIBED THE DEPARTMENT AS HAVING REPRESENTATIVES OF VARIOUS DEFENSE AND ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES AND SAID THE MAN ASSIGNED TO HEAD IT MAY BE THE NEXT ONE TO HANDLE DISARMAMENT TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS.

"WE MUST TACKLE IMMEDIATELY THE MOST URGENT MATTERS," HE SAID. "SUCH AS FORBIDDING THE PLACING OF WEAPONS OF MASS

DESTRUCTION IN ORBIT IN OUTER SPACE BEFORE IT IS TOO LATE, AND WHATEVER WE DO--WHETHER REDUCING BY AGREEMENT THE NUMBER OF MEN UNDER ARMS OR HALTING THE PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR MATERIAL FOR USE IN WEAPONS--MUST BE INSPECTED FROM THE OUTSET AND CONTINUOUSLY SO THAT THE WORLD CAN KNOW THAT WHAT IS PROMISED IS ACTUALLY PERFORMED."

FD415PCS NM

B52CO (BA F) Q

(230)

COLUMBUS, OHIO, OCT. 28 (AP)-V. K. KRISHNA MENON, CHAIRMAN OF THE INDIAN DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, TODAY URGED THE ADMISSION OF RED CHINA TO THE U. N. AND MADE SOME SUGGESTIONS ABOUT WORLD DISARMAMENT.

"THERE IS NO QUESTION OF ADMITTING RED CHINA . . . SHE IS THERE . . . THE PEOPLE GOVERNING A COUNTRY MUST BE ITS REPRESENTATIVES," HE SAID.

MENON, A GUEST OF NATIONWIDE INSURANCE CO., MADE HIS STATEMENTS AT A PRESS CONFERENCE FOLLOWING AN AFTERNOON OR TOURING AND A SPEECH AT OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY.

ON THE SUBJECT OF DISARMAMENT, MENON SAID THAT AGREEMENT SHOULD BE REACHED AT THIS SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

"WE ARE IN A THERMO-NUCLEAR AGE. NEXT IT WILL BE FUSION--AND WHEN THIS COMES WE WILL BE NEARING THE LAST STEP IN THE TOTAL DESTRUCTION OF THIS WORLD," HE SAID.

MENON, ALSO INDIA'S MINISTER OF DEFENSE, SAID THAT ALL NATIONS MUST AGREE AND THAT THERE SHOULD BE NO AMBIGUITY IN THE TERMS OF DISARMAMENT. SMALL POWERS AS WELL AS STRONG NATIONS SHOULD MAKE THIS DECISION, HE SAID, ADDING:

"IT IS EITHER THIS, OR THERE WILL BE NO SURVIVAL ON THIS EARTH."

ON THE SUBJECT OF INDIA AS A NUCLEAR POWER, MENON SAID THAT HE HOPES NUCLEAR POWER NEVER COMES TO INDIA UNLESS IT IS USED FOR INDUSTRY AND PEACETIME ACTIVITIES.

ASKED HIS OPINION ON THE CURRENT PROPOSALS TO MAINTAIN A UNITED NATIONS ARMY, MENON SAID THAT IT COULD FUNCTION SUCCESSFULLY AS A POLICE FORCE ONLY.

TO BE AN ARMY, HE CONTINUED, IT WOULD HAVE TO BE THE ARMY OF A UNITED NATIONS STATE--WHICH DOES NOT EXIST. IT SHOULD NOT PARTICIPATE IN ANY CONFLICT UNLESS PURSUANT WITH THE U. N. CHARTER, AND SHOULD FUNCTION ONLY AS A POLICE FORCE, MENON ADDED.

B659PES

B57CS Q

(200)

CINCINNATI, OCT. 28 (AP)-CARLOS P. ROMULO, PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID TODAY IT IS "WISHFUL THINKING TO IMAGINE THAT CHINA AND SOVIET RUSSIA HAVE COME TO THE PARTING OF THE WAYS."

HE TOLD 8,500 MEMBERS OF THE SOUTHWEST OHIO TEACHERS ASSOCIATION AT CINCINNATI GARDENS THAT THE IDEA OF A SINO-SOVIET SPLIT WAS A "WASTEFUL AND DANGEROUS HOPE," AND WOULD NOT HAPPEN BECAUSE THE TWO COUNTRIES COMPLEMENT AND SUPPLEMENT EACH OTHER.

ROMULO SAID THE GREATEST POLITICAL REVOLUTION IN HISTORY IS GOING ON IN ASIA WHERE MORE THAN HALF THE WORLD POPULATION LIVES.

HE SAID AMERICANS MUST MAKE FRIENDS BECAUSE "THE GLOBAL WAR IS SO HUGE NO NATION CAN WIN IT ALONE. YOU CANNOT AFFORD TO LOSE A SINGLE FRIEND, NO MATTER HOW WEAK, HOW INSIGNIFICANT."

THE AMBASSADOR SAID THE PEOPLES OF ASIA ARE BEGINNING TO THINK THIS WAY:

THEY REMEMBER THAT AMERICA HAS NOT BEEN ABLE TO MAKE RUSSIA RETREAT ONE INCH FROM HER GAINS IN THE 14 COUNTRIES THAT HAVE COME UNDER HER CONTROL.

THEY THINK THE WORLD LEADERSHIP THAT WAS AMERICA'S ONLY 15 YEARS AGO
ALREADY THREATENED.
THEY HAVE BEEN WATCHING SOVIET ACHIEVEMENTS IN OUTER SPACE AND KNOW
RUSSIA, "AN UNDERPRIVILEGED NATION JUST 40 YEARS AGO, IS NOW OUT-
DISTANCING THE WEST."
THEY ONCE THOUGHT AMERICA INVINCIBLE BUT THE IDEA OF AMERICAN SUPRE-
MACY IS GONE.
14724PES NM

A125 (220)

BY TOM OCHILTREE

LONDON, OCT. 28 (AP)-BRITAIN TOLD THE SOVIET UNION TODAY SHE
KNOWS NOTHING OF ANY PLAN TO EQUIP WEST GERMAN ARMED FORCES WITH
POLARIS MISSILES.

THIS INFORMATION WAS CONVEYED AT A MEETING IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE
BETWEEN EDWARD HEATH, THE LORD PRIVY SEAL, AND SOVIET CHARGE D'AFFAIRES
VITALI A. LOGINOV.

HEATH GAVE THE SOVIET DIPLOMAT BRITAIN'S ANSWER TO A SEPT. 5 RUSSIAN
PROTEST ON THIS SUBJECT.

THE RUSSIANS CLAIMED THAT PLANS WERE AFOOT TO ARM THE WEST GERMANS
WITH POLARIS MISSILES, A 1,500-MILE-RANGE WEAPON DEVELOPED BY THE
UNITED STATES, AND MAINTAINED THAT THIS WOULD GREATLY INCREASE
INTERNATIONAL TENSION.

HEATH'S EXACT REPLY WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC, BUT HE IS UNDERSTOOD
TO HAVE REPEATED THE POSITION TAKEN BY FORMER FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN
LLOYD IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS JULY 18. LLOYD AT THAT TIME SAID
BRITAIN KNEW OF NO SUCH PLAN.

THE U.S. NAVY RECENTLY COMPLETED A NUMBER OF SUCCESSFUL UNDERWATER
FIRINGS OF POLARIS MISSILES FROM NUCLEAR SUBMARINES.

RECENTLY THERE HAVE BEEN FEELERS FROM WASHINGTON ON THE
POSSIBILITY OF GIVING SUCH MISSILES TO THE NATO ALLIANCE. LONDON
INFORMANTS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT ALL SUCH TALK IS IN A VERY EARLY STAGE
AND NO ACTUAL NEGOTIATIONS ARE UNDER WAY.

THE POLARIS, WHICH CAN CARRY A NUCLEAR WARHEAD, MIGHT BE
TOO EXPENSIVE FOR INDIVIDUAL ALLIES OF THE UNITED STATES TO
OPERATE. IT COULD, HOWEVER, BE WITHIN THE REACH OF THE NATO
ALLIANCE AS A WHOLE.

IT CAN BE FIRED FROM SURFACE SHIPS AND EVEN FROM RAILWAY
CARS AS WELL AS FROM SUBMARINES. IT HAS THE GREAT ADVANTAGE THAT
IT CAN BE MOVED ABOUT AND CANNOT BE ZEROED IN BY SOVIET ROCKETS.

ML1016AED

B83 (200)

NEW YORK, OCT. 28 (AP)-VICE ADMIRAL HYMAN G. RICKOVER TONIGHT
SAID THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS THE MEANS TO SECRETLY BUILD AN
"ULTIMATE WEAPON" THAT COULD WIPE OUT ALL RESISTANCE.

NEITHER LEGAL NOR MORAL PRINCIPLES WOULD RESTRAIN RUSSIA OR RED
CHINA FROM USING SUCH A WEAPON, RICKOVER SAID.

"WHAT WE SHOULD CONSIDER A TOTALLY UNACCEPTABLE RISK MAY TO THEM
APPEAR WORTH TAKING," HE DECLARED IN AN ADDRESS FOR THE HOLLAND
SOCIETY OF NEW YORK.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES IS LAGGING BEHIND RUSSIA IN EDUCATION,
TRAINED MANPOWER, FUNDAMENTAL RESEARCH AND MACHINE TOOL PRODUCTION,
AMONG MANY OTHER THINGS.

RICKOVER WARNED THAT THERE IS NO EASY SHORTCUT FOR CATCHING UP
WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

"THE TOTALITARIAN THREAT TO PEACE CAN BE COUNTERED ONLY BY BEING
SCIENTIFICALLY, TECHNICALLY, MILITARILY AND ECONOMICALLY SO STRONG
THAT OUR CAPACITY TO RETALIATE WILL DETER OUR ADVERSARY FROM
UNLEASHING A SURPRISE ATTACK," HE SAID.

30.24-13329

THE GOVERNMENT, HE ADDED, IS NO PLACE FOR "AMATEURS."
"CAN AN ADEQUATE JOB OF RUNNING HUGE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES BE DONE
BY MEN ON BRIEF TOURS OF DUTY OF NO MORE THAN A FEW YEARS,"
RICKOVER ASKED.
"WE ARE THE ONLY MAJOR NATION EQUATING ABILITY TO MANAGE A PUBLIC
RELATIONS FIRM OR A TOY FACTORY WITH ABILITY TO ADMINISTER PUBLIC
AFFAIRS ON THE HIGHEST LEVEL," HE SAID.

JS1044PED

A158

(240)

ADVANCE FOR 12:30 P.M. EST TODAY
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, OCT. 28 (AP)-THE COMMANDER OF SUBMARINE FORCES
IN THE U.S. ATLANTIC FLEET SAID TODAY THAT NUCLEAR PROPULSION WILL
ENABLE OUR NAVY TO EXERT THIS COUNTRY'S WAR "PREVENTIVE POWER OVER
THE ENTIRE EARTH'S SURFACE."

AND, SAID VICE ADM. ELTON W. GRENFELL, THE UNITED STATES HAS A
"TERRIFIC LEAD OF FOUR YEARS IN NUCLEAR PROPULSION." HE TERMED
IT "THE MOST SIGNIFICANT IMPROVEMENT EVER MADE IN THE HISTORY OF
MARINE ENGINEERING."

GRENFELL, ADDRESSING THE MARCO POLO CLUB, ADDED:

"IF WE HAD TOLD OUR STORY TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE SOON ENOUGH THE
EXPLOSIVE IMPACT OF THE SPUTNIK WOULD HAVE BEEN RELEGATED TO ITS
PROPER SECONDARY ROLE IN OUR MINDS AND IN OUR EMOTIONS."

HE SAID THAT NUCLEAR PROPULSION MEANS THAT NO LONGER IS THE NAVAL
SHIP "TIED BY TIME FACTORS TO ITS BASE, BECAUSE THE ENDURANCE
FACTOR IS APPROACHING INFINITY."

GRENFELL DECLARED THAT IN THE CHANGE "WE BECOME CAPABLE, NOT ONLY
OF MAINTAINING FREE SEA LANES OF COMMUNICATIONS, BUT OF PROJECTING
ASHORE FROM THE SEA, THE EXACT DEGREE OF OUR NATIONAL POWER REQUIRED
TO PREVENT WORLD CONFLICT."

OR, HE ADDED, IN THE EVENT OF AN ENEMY'S MISCALCULATED ATTACK,
THE NEW NUCLEAR FORCES ARE CAPABLE "OF PROJECTING ASHORE THE
INEVITABLE RETALIATORY POWER OF THIS COUNTRY--FROM EVER CHANGING
LOCATIONS AT SEA."

HE SAID THAT WITH NUCLEAR PROPULSION "FULLY IMPLEMENTED IN THE
APPROACHING FEW YEARS, WE MAY NO LONGER DRAW THE FIRES OF AN ENEMY TO
OUR OWN SHORES."

"THERE MAY BE NO PURPOSE," HE SAID, "FOR SUCH AN ATTACK, HOWEVER
SUCCESSFUL, STILL COULD NOT PREVENT THE DEVASTATION OF THE NATION
LAUNCHING THE ATTACK."

MJ1220PED

A171

(110)

OSLO, NORWAY, OCT. 28 (AP)-NORWAY IS STANDING PAT ON ITS POLICY
OF BARRING FOREIGN TROOPS AND ATOMIC WEAPONS "UNLESS IN CASE OF
WAR OR SERIOUS THREAT OF WAR," PREMIER EINAR GERHARDSEN SAID TODAY.
"I THINK EVERYBODY STANDS TO GAIN FROM THIS POLICY NOT BEING
CHANGED," GERHARDSEN TOLD PARLIAMENT.

THE PREMIER'S STATEMENT PUNCTURED SPECULATION ABOUT A POSSIBLE
REVISION. THIS SPECULATION HAD ARISEN FROM A STATEMENT BY FOREIGN
MINISTER HALVARD LANGE EARLIER THIS WEEK.

LANGE SAID CONTINUED SOVIET THREATS AGAINST NORWAY MIGHT BRING
ABOUT A DEMAND FROM THE NORWEGIAN PEOPLE FOR A CHANGE. NORWAY IS A
MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

ML105PED

A135

(150)

OSLO, NORWAY, OCT. 28 (AP)--THE GOVERNMENT APPROVED TODAY A NEW NAVAL PLAN WHICH WILL GIVE NORWAY A STRONGER AND MORE MODERN NAVY OF SUBMARINES AND SMALLER WARSHIPS BY 1968.

BASIS OF THE PLAN IS A BUILDING AND SCRAPPING PROGRAM WHICH WILL INCREASE THE NUMBER OF SHIPS ABOUT 50 PER CENT, CUT THE NUMBER OF SHIP CLASSES IN HALF, AND ELIMINATE THE LARGEST SHIPS--LARGE DESTROYERS--FROM THE NORWEGIAN NAVY.

THE BUILDING PROGRAM, TO BE FINANCED HALF BY THE UNITED STATES AND HALF BY NORWAY, INCLUDES 15 SUBMARINES, 5 ESCORT DESTROYERS, 5 PATROL VESSELS AND 31 MOTOR TORPEDO BOATS AND MOTOR GUN BOATS. THE SHIPS ARE TO BE BUILT IN NORWAY, EXCEPT FOR THE SUBMARINES--A NEW SMALL TYPE TO BE BOUGHT FROM WEST GERMANY.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID THE "AMERICAN CONTRIBUTION WILL BE DEPENDENT ON ANNUAL CONTRIBUTIONS BY CONGRESS AND THE NORWEGIAN CONTRIBUTION WILL COME IN ADDITION TO THE REGULAR DEFENSE BUDGET."

ML1057AFD

A60 (500)

PMS BUDGET

NATO INTEGRATION

BY LOYAL GOULD

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, OCT. 28 (AP)--JOE, PIERRE AND KURT--AMERICAN, FRENCH AND GERMAN SOLDIERS--EATING, WORKING, BUDDYING AND ROOMING TOGETHER?

STRANGE AS IT MIGHT SEEM TO SOLDIERS OF WORLD WARS I AND II, THEY ARE DOING IT HERE IN A NATO EXPERIMENT IN MANPOWER INTEGRATION.

A GI NAMED JOE MURPHY, A FRENCH CORPORAL NAMED PIERRE G. BRASSEUR AND A GERMAN PFC. NAMED KURT TAG TUMBLED OUT OF THEIR BARRACKS TODAY FOR ROLL CALL--BARKED BY A GERMAN ARMY SERGEANT ON A U. S. BASE HERE.

THE THREE ATE A BREAKFAST PREPARED BY FRENCH COOKS AND THEN WENT TO A CLASS IN ADVANCED AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS. TONIGHT THEY MAY HIT TOWN TOGETHER.

"WE'VE ALL GOT A COMMON ENEMY NOW, SO WE MUST FORGET THAT WE WERE ONCE ENEMIES," SAID PFC. MURPHY, 20, OF (41 DAY ST.) NEW HAVEN, CONN.

MURPHY EXPRESSED THE CONCEPT BEHIND THE INTEGRATION EXPERIMENT. IT HAS BEEN TWO YEARS IN THE PLANNING BY NATO HEADQUARTERS, WHICH FEELS THE RUSSIAN THREAT TO WESTERN EUROPE MUST BE MET BY INTEGRATION OF MANPOWER AS WELL AS OF WEAPONS.

EVENUALLY 100 AMERICANS, 100 FRENCH AND 100 GERMANS WILL TAKE PART IN THE EXPERIMENT, FORMING THE HEADQUARTERS UNIT--THE HOUSEKEEPING OUTFIT--OF NATO'S CENTRAL ARMY GROUP (CENTAG). THE 300 MEN WILL BE NATO'S FIRST FULLY INTEGRATED CONTINGENT.

IF THIS HEADQUARTERS GROUP PROVES SUCCESSFUL, INTEGRATION MAY BE EXTENDED. BUT HOW FAR DEPENDS ON FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE, WHO OPPOSES FULL NATO INTEGRATION.

THE SOLDIERS IN THE UNIT WERE PICKED FOR THEIR INTELLIGENCE, HIGH SECURITY RATING AND APTITUDE FOR AT LEAST ONE SKILLED TRADE. KURT, JOE AND PIERRE ARE ALL TRAINING AS MECHANICS. OTHERS ARE LEARNING TO BE CARPENTERS, PLUMBERS, ELECTRICIANS AND CLERKS.

WHEN THEY CAME TO HEIDELBERG, THE SOLDIERS ALL SPOKE AT LEAST ONE OF NATO'S TWO OFFICIAL LANGUAGES, FRENCH AND ENGLISH. NOW THEY ARE LEARNING ANOTHER LANGUAGE. FOR JOE AND PIERRE, IT IS GERMAN. FOR KURT, FRENCH.

CENTAG'S OFFICERS ALSO ARE MIXED. THEIR COMMANDER IS U. S. MAJ. GEN. CHRISTIAN H. CLARKE. HE HAS TWO ASSISTANTS, GERMAN BRIG. GEN. FRIEDRICH BERENDSEN AND FRENCH BRIG. GEN. PIERRE DE MONTJAMONT. THE OFFICERS, TOO, ARE TAKING LANGUAGE INSTRUCTION.

JOE, PIERRE AND KURT SAY THEY CONSIDER IT AN HONOR TO HAVE BEEN CHOSEN FOR CENTAG AND THAT THEY'RE HAPPY WITH THE ASSIGNMENT.

JOE, ACCUSTOMED TO RATHER SPARTAN U. S. BARRACKS CONDITIONS, NOW HAS LARGER LIVING QUARTERS, SUPPLIED WITH EQUIPMENT KURT HAD IN THE WEST GERMAN ARMY: A REAL BED INSTEAD OF A COT, WRITING TABLES, EASY CHAIRS AND MORE LOCKER SPACE.

KURT AND PIERRE ARE HAVING THEIR FIRST CONTACT WITH THE U. S. ARMY-TYPE SERVICE CLUBS AND POST EXCHANGES. THEY'RE ALSO GETTING MEALS TAILORED TO AMERICAN STANDARDS.

THE FRENCH AND GERMANS ARE GETTING MORE TO EAT, JOE MURPHY AND HIS AMERICAN BUDDIES ARE GETTING THEIR FOOD PREPARED BY FRENCH COOKS.

"IT'S A REGULAR FEAST EVERY DAY FOR US GERMANS," SAID KURT.

"BOY, THOSE FRENCH COOKS ARE THE BEST," SAID JOE.

DO THEY GET ALONG IN EVERYTHING?

"WELL," SAID PIERRE, "SOME OF THE SOLDIERS HAVE GUITARS AND MOUTH ORGANS AND WHEN WE WANT TO SING TOGETHER, WE SOMETIMES HAVE DIFFICULTY. WE DON'T KNOW EACH OTHER'S SONGS. BUT WE WILL LEARN."

JS541AED

A73WX

(280) KHRUSHCHEV

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, OCT. 28 (AP)--STATE DEPARTMENT SECURITY AGENTS CAUTIONED THE BRITISH IN ADVANCE THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MIGHT CARRY A SECRET LISTENING DEVICE TO A NEW YORK MEETING WITH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY BY INFORMANTS IN THE WAKE OF REPORTS THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAS BOASTED ABOUT HAVING COMPLETE TAPE RECORDINGS OF HIS TWO TALKS WITH MACMILLAN IN NEW YORK A MONTH AGO.

SECURITY AUTHORITIES WHO GUARDED KHRUSHCHEV DURING HIS 25-DAY NEW YORK VISIT SAID TODAY THEY WOULD NOT BE AT ALL SURPRISED IF KHRUSHCHEV IS TELLING THE TRUTH ABOUT THIS.

MINIATURIZED RECORDING DEVICES HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED WHICH COULD BE HIDDEN SUCCESSFULLY ON KHRUSHCHEV'S ROLY-POLY PHYSIQUE OR SECRETED IN A BRIEFCASE OF ONE OF HIS AIDES. SEVERAL AMAZINGLY SENSITIVE VER-SIONS ARE ALREADY ON THE COMMERCIAL MARKET, THEY SAID.

BUT THE ADVANCE TIP WAS A PRECAUTIONARY MOVE, WITH NO PROOF KHRUSHCHEV PLANNED TO USE SUCH A DEVICE.

MACMILLAN'S AIDES APPARENTLY EITHER IGNORED THE ADVICE OR FELT THERE WAS NO NEED TO GUARD AGAINST ANY SUCH DEVICES.

A BRITISH DIPLOMAT WHO WAS WITH MACMILLAN IN NEW YORK SAID HIS CHIEF SAID NOTHING DURING EITHER TALK WHICH WOULD EMBARRASS HIM IF THE SOVIET LEADER CHOSE TO MAKE IT PUBLIC IN VERBATIM FORM.

KHRUSHCHEV REPORTEDLY HAS THREATENED TO MAKE PUBLIC THE TAPE RECORDINGS HE SAYS HE HAS TO BACK UP HIS CLAIM THAT MACMILLAN PROMISED FLATLY TO FAVOR A SUMMIT MEETING EARLY NEXT YEAR. MACMILLAN SAYS HE HAS PROMISED ONLY TO CONSIDER SUCH A MEETING WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT THE NEW UNITED STATES PRESIDENT AND FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE WILL HAVE A LOT TO SAY ABOUT IT.

MOST DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS DOUBT KHRUSHCHEV WILL PUBLISH HIS TAPE RECORDINGS, IF HE HAS THEM. ANY SUCH MANEUVER WOULD DISCOURAGE PRIVATE TALKS WITH HIM IN THE FUTURE BY ANY ONE.

IN LONDON, BRITISH GOVERNMENT SOURCES POOH-POOHED THE POSSIBILITY OF A SECRET RECORDING. THEY SAID SUCH A MOVE BY THE RUSSIANS WOULD HAVE BEEN POINTLESS, BECAUSE BOTH SIDES TOOK FULL NOTES. EXTENSIVE NOTE-TAKING IS THE USUAL PROCEDURE IN SUCH HIGH-LEVEL DIPLOMATIC EXCHANGES. THE BRITISH APPARENTLY ARE SATISFIED THEY KNOW EXACTLY WHAT WAS SAID AT THE KHRUSHCHEV AND MACMILLAN TALKS.

ML959AED

A157 (200)
CAMBRIDGE, ENGLAND, OCT. 28 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN
TOLD THE WEST TONIGHT NOT TO BE TOO PESSIMISTIC ABOUT NIKITA
KH

USHCHEV.
"MR. KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF," HE TOLD A CONSERVATIVE PARTY MEETING,
"WHILE HE HAS NOT CEASED TO SOUND THE BUGLE FOR COMMUNIST ADVANCE
TO THE TUNE OF 'COEXISTENCE,' HAS CAREFULLY EXPLAINED THAT WORLD WAR
IS NOT NECESSARY FOR HIS PURPOSES.

"AND I WAS GLAD TO READ IN THE PAPERS THAT ONE OF HIS FIRST
ACTIONS ON RETURNING TO MOSCOW FROM THE UNITED NATIONS WAS TO URGE
THIS VIEW ONCE MORE UPON HIS MORE MILITANT ASSOCIATES.

"THUS MUCH OF THE SOUND AND FURY AT THE UNITED NATIONS, ALARMING
AS IT MAY SEEM, IS PERHAPS ONLY A REFLECTION OF THE FACT THAT
MODERN CONDITIONS HAVE....HELPED TO CANALIZE THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER
INTO LESS BRUTAL AND VIOLENT COURSES."

MACMILLAN SAID THE "BALANCE OF TERROR"--AND THE DEPLOYMENT OF HUGE
NUCLEAR FORCES BY EAST AND WEST--OUGHT OT TO FORM THE BASIS OF
LONG-TERM COEXISTENCE.

"IN SPITE OF RECENT SETBACKS, I STILL BELIEVE THAT THE PRESENT
TIME IS A PROPITIOUS ONE FOR PRESSING RESOLUTELY AHEAD IN THE SEARCH
FOR AN ACCEPTABLE DISARMAMENT FORMULA," HE DECLARED.

V "IF ALL PARTIES COULD BE CONVINCED THAT A REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS
IS FEASIBLE WITHOUT BESTOWING AN ADVANTAGE ON THEIR OPPONENTS, IT
NEED NOT BE LONG BEFORE POLITICAL AGREEMENTS COULD BE REACHED AND
PUT INTO FORCE."

PS1133PED

A110WX (PX F)
(240) HERTER

WASHINGTON, OCT. 28 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER
REJECTED TODAY RUSSIA'S CLAIM THAT THE UNITED NATIONS MUST BE
REVISED TO ACCOMMODATE THREE BLOCS--FREE WORLD, COMMUNIST AND NEU-
TRALIST.

HE CALLED FOR THE 99-NATION INTERNATIONAL AGENCY TO BE
STRENGTHENED RATHER THAN WEAKENED IN THE FACE OF SOVIET ATTACKS
AGAINST IT.

HERTER, IN A SPEECH FOR THE 15TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE UNITED NATION'S
BIRTH, DENIED THAT FREE NATIONS ARE GROUPED TOGETHER IN A BLOC. THIS
IS UNTRUE, HE SAID, BECAUSE WHILE THESE COUNTRIES PRIZE FREEDOM THEY
VOTE DIFFERENTLY. HE SPOKE AT A CEREMONY IN THE NEW STATE DEPART-
MENT BUILDING.

THE SECRETARY AGREED THERE IS A COMMUNIST BLOC LED BY RUSSIA.
AS FOR THE "NEUTRALIST" BLOC, HERTER SAID THIS TERM IS INACCUR-
ATE BECAUSE THE SO-CALLED NEUTRALISTS FREQUENTLY DIFFER NOT ONLY
IN VOTING BUT IN VIEWS.

"NOR IS THE NAME NEUTRALIST JUSTIFIED," HE SAID. "THESE NATIONS
ARE NOT NEUTRALIST WHEN IT COMES TO CHOOSING BETWEEN SUPPORTING
OR SUPPRESSING THE HUMAN FREEDOMS AND THE DIGNITY OF THE INDIVIDUAL.

"IT WOULD BE BETTER TO CALL THESE NATIONS POLITICALLY UNALIGNED."
HE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE IN THE ABILITY OF NEW AFRICAN MEMBERS TO
PLAY A CONSTRUCTIVE ROLE IN THE UNITED NATIONS. DESPITE DIFFICULTIES,
HE SAID, THE EMERGING AFRICAN NATIONS WILL COMBINE THIS COOPERATION
WITH A FIRM DETERMINATION TO PROTECT THEIR INDEPENDENCE AGAINST
THREATS FROM ALL OUTSIDERS.

HERTER SAID THE UNITED NATIONS HAS TURNED OUT TO BE THE FRAMEWORK
FOR A COMMUNITY OF NATIONS RULED BY LAW. HE ACKNOWLEDGED THE WORLD
IS STILL A DISTANCE AWAY FROM THIS OBJECTIVE, BUT SAID THE SUCCESSES
ACHIEVED IN U. N. ACTIONS THIS YEAR AUGUR WELL FOR THE FUTURE.

CC850PED

30.24-13341